

POLICY BRIEF

Translating early childhood research evidence to inform policy and practice

Physical Punishment

References

Barlow, J., Parsons, J., & Stewart-Brown, S. (2005). Preventing emotional and behavioural problems: the effectiveness of parenting programmes with children less than 3 years of age. *Child: care, health and development, 31*(1), 33 - 42.

Committee on the Rights of the Child. (2007). *The right of the child for protection from corporal punishment and other cruel or degrading forms of punishment*. Geneva: United Nations.

Douglas, E., & Straus, M. (2006). Assult and injury of dating partners by university students in 19 countries and its relation to corporal punishment experiences as a child. *European Journal of Criminology, 3*, 293 - 318.

Gershoff, E. (2008). *Report on physical punishment in the United States: what research tells us about its effects on children.* (available www.phoenixchildrens.com/PDFs/principles_and_practices-of_effective_discipline.pdf downloaded 18 June 2009). Columbus, OH: Center for Effective Discipline.

Hoath, F., & Sanders, M. (2002). A feasibility study of Enhanced Group Triple P- Positive Parenting Program for parents of children with attention deficit hyperactivity disorder.

Lunn, S. (2009). Experts give smacking the wooden spoon. The Australian October 24.

Marion, M. (2007). Guidance of young children. (7 ed.). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson.

Roberts, C., Mazzucchelli, T., Studman, L., & Sanders, M. (2006). A Randomized Control Trial of Behavioral Family Intervention for Young Children with Developmental and Behavioral Problems. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, *35*(2), 180 - 193.

Sanchez, M., & Pollak, S. (2009). Socioemotional development following early abuse and neglect. In M. De Haan & M. Gunnar (Eds.), *Handbook of Developmental Social Neuroscience* (pp. 497 - 520). New York: The Guilford Press.

Saunders, B., & Goddard, C. (2010). *Physical punishment in childhood. The rights of the child.* Chichester, UK: Wiley-Blackwell.

Smider, N., Essex, M., Kalin, N., Buss, K., Klein, M., Davidson, R., et al. (2002). Salivary cortisol as a predictor of socioemotional adjustment during kindergarten: a prospective study. *Child Development, 73*(1), 75 - 93.



Barlow, J., Parsons, J., & Stewart-Brown, S. (2005). Preventing emotional and behavioural problems: the effectiveness of parenting programmes with children less than 3 years of age. *Child: care, health and development, 31*(1), 33 - 42.

Committee on the Rights of the Child. (2007). *The right of the child for protection from corporal punishment and other cruel or degrading forms of punishment*. Geneva: United Nations.

Douglas, E., & Straus, M. (2006). Assult and injury of dating partners by university students in 19 countries and its relation to corporal punishment experiences as a child. *European Journal of Criminology, 3*, 293 - 318.

Gershoff, E. (2008). *Report on physical punishment in the United States: what research tells us about its effects on children.* (available www.phoenixchildrens.com/PDFs/principles_and_practices-of_effective_discipline.pdf downloaded 18 June 2009). Columbus, OH: Center for Effective Discipline.

Hoath, F., & Sanders, M. (2002). A feasibility study of Enhanced Group Triple P- Positive Parenting Program for parents of children with attention deficit hyperactivity disorder.

Lunn, S. (2009). Experts give smacking the wooden spoon. The Australian October 24.

Marion, M. (2007). Guidance of young children. (7 ed.). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson.

Roberts, C., Mazzucchelli, T., Studman, L., & Sanders, M. (2006). A Randomized Control Trial of Behavioral Family Intervention for Young Children with Developmental and Behavioral Problems. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology, 35*(2), 180 - 193.

Sanchez, M., & Pollak, S. (2009). Socioemotional development following early abuse and neglect. In M. De Haan & M. Gunnar (Eds.), *Handbook of Developmental Social Neuroscience* (pp. 497 - 520). New York: The Guilford Press.

Saunders, B., & Goddard, C. (2010). *Physical punishment in childhood. The rights of the child*. Chichester, UK: Wiley-Blackwell.

Smider, N., Essex, M., Kalin, N., Buss, K., Klein, M., Davidson, R., et al. (2002). Salivary cortisol as a predictor of socioemotional adjustment during kindergarten: a prospective study. *Child Development, 73*(1), 75 - 93.

Straus, M., & Paschall, M. (2009). Corporal Punishment by Mothers and Development of Children's Cognitive Ability: A Longitudinal Study of Two Nationally Representative Age Cohorts. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment & Trauma, 18*(5), 459 - 483.

Tomoda, A., Suzuki, H., Rabi, K., Sheu, Y., Polcari, A., & Teicher, M. (2009). Reduced prefrontal cortical gray matter volume in young adults exposed to harsh corporal punishment. *Neuroimage, 47* (Suppk 2), T66 - 71.

Tucci, J., Mitchell, J., & Goddard, C. (2006). *Crossing the line. Making the case for changing Australian laws about the physical punishment of children*. Ringwood, Victoria,: Australian Childhood Foundation.

Tucci, J., Saunders, B., & Goddard, C. (2002). *Please don't hit me! Community attitudes towards the physical punishment of children.* Ringwood, Vic:: Australians Against Child Abuse.

United Nations. (1989). Convention on the Rights of the Child. Adopted and opened for signature, ratification and accession by General Assembly resolution 44/25 of 20 November 1989, entry into force 2 September 1990, in accordance with article 49. Retrieved 20 March, 2001

Webster-Stratton, C., & Reid, M. (2010). The Incredible Years Parents, Teachers, and Children Training Series: A Multifaceted Treatment Approach for Young Children with Conduct Problems. (The efficacy of the Incredible Years programs: a review of the studies.) In J. Weisz & A. Kazdin (Eds.), *Evidence-based psychotherapies for children and adolescents* (2 ed., pp. 194 - 210). New York: Guilford Publications.

Zubrick, S., Northey, K., Silburn, S., Lawrence, D., Williams, A., Blair, E., et al. (2005). Prevention of child behavior problems through universal implementation of a group behavioral family intervention. *Prevention Science, 6*(4), 287 - 304.

Further reading

Aunola, K., & Nurmi, J.-E. (2005). The role of parenting styles in children's problem behaviour. *Child Development, 76*(6), 1144 - 1159.

Beauchaine, T., Webster-Stratton, C., & Reid, M. (2005). Mediators, moderators and predictors of 1-year outcomes among children treated for early-onset conduct problems: a latent growth curve analysis. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, *73*, 371 - 388.

Benjet, C., & Kazdin, A. (2003). Spanking children: the controversies, findings and new directions. *Clinical Psychology Review, 23*, 197 - 224.

Gershoff, E. (2002). Corporal punishment by parents and associated child behaviours and experiences: a meta-analysis and theoretical review. *Psychological Bulletin, 128*(4), 539 - 579.

Higgins, D., Bromfield, L., Richardson, N., Holzer, P., & Berlyn, P. (2009). *Mandatory reporting of child abuse and neglect*.: National Child Protection Clearinghouse, Australian Institute of Family Studies.

Lansford, J., Chang, L., Dodge, K., Malone, P., Oburu, P., Palmérus, K., et al. (2005). Physical discipline and children's adjustment: cultural normativeness as a moderator. *Child Development, 76*, 1234 - 1246.

Sanders, Matthew R. and Hoath, Fiona E. (2002) A Feasibility Study of Enhanced Group Triple P - Positive Parenting Program for Parents of Children with Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder. Behaviour Change, 19 4: 191-206.

Turner, H., & Muller, P. (2004). Long-term effects of child corporal punishment in depressive symptoms in young adults: potential moderators and mediators. *Journal of family Issues, 25*, 761 - 782.